

## Pro Archia Vocabulary (Sections 8-14)

**civitas, -atis** *f.* city; citizenship  
**amplius** *adv.* more, further  
**infirmo** (1) to weaken, void  
**scribo, -ere, -scripsi, -scriptum**, to enrol  
**nego** (1) to deny; say not  
**adsum, -esse, afui**, to be present  
**auctoritas, -atis** *f.* prestige, authority  
**fides, -ei** *f.* loyalty, good faith  
**opinor, -ari, -atus sum**, to suppose  
**scio, scire, scivi, scitum**, to know  
**intersum, -esse, -fui**, to attend, be present  
**mandatum, -i** *n.* commission, charge  
**tabula, -ae** *f.* written document  
**incendo, -ere, -censi, -censum**, to burn  
**tabularium, -i** *n.* record-office  
**intereo, -ire, -ii**, to die, perish  
**quaero, -ere, -sivi, -situs**, to search for,  
 seek; ask for  
**taceo, -ere, -ui**, to keep silent  
**flagito** (1) to demand  
**amplus, -a, -um**, large, spacious  
**integer, -gra, -grum**, whole, intact  
**ius iurandum**, oath  
**depravo** (1) to corrupt  
**repudio** (1) to reject, refuse  
**soleo, -ere, solitus sum**, to be accustomed  
**corrumpo, -ere, -rupi, -ruptum**, to corrupt,  
 break  
**annus, -i** *m.* year  
**sedis, sedis** *f.* seat; home  
**fortuna, -ae** *f.* fortune; wealth  
**conloco** (1) to settle, establish, set up  
**profiteor, -eri, -fessus sum**, to declare  
 openly; register  
**immo** *adv.* on the contrary  
**obtineo, -ere, -ui, -tentus**, to have, possess  
**adservo** (1) to keep safe, preserve  
**incolumis, -e**, safe, unharmed, intact  
**levitas, -atis** *f.* frivolity, unreliability  
**damnatio, -ionis** *f.* condemnation  
**calamitas, -atis** *f.* disaster, ruin  
**sanctus, -a, -um**, upright, virtuous  
**modestus, -a, -um**, restrained, mild  
**iudex, iudicis** *m.* jury  
**litura, -ae** *f.* erasure  
**commoveo, -ere, -movi, -motum**, to move  
 greatly; disturb, trouble

**dubito** (1) to doubt; hesitate  
**praesertim** *adv.* especially  
**quoque** *adv.* also  
**etenim** *adv.* indeed  
**mediocris, -e**, ordinary, average  
**humilis, -e**, humble, lowly  
**praeditus, -a, -um + abl.** endowed with  
**gratuito** *adv.* free, without payment  
**impertio, -ire, -ivi, -itum**, to present, offer  
**credo, -ere, -didi, -ditum**, to believe  
**largior, -iri, -itus sum**, to bestow, confer  
**summus, -a, -um**, highest, greatest  
**nolo, nolle, nolui**, to be unwilling, not  
 want  
**ceterus, -a, -um**, other, the rest  
**inrepo, -ere, -repsi**, to slip in, creep in  
**utor, uti, usus sum + abl.** to use  
**quidem** *adv.* indeed, certainly  
**volo, velle, volui**, to wish, want to  
**reicio, -ere, -ieci, -iectus**, to reject  
**census, -us** *m.* registration of citizens  
**requiro, -ere, -sivi, -itus**, to ask for,  
 inquire about; demand  
**scilicet** *adv.* obviously (often sarcastic)  
**obscurus, -a, -um**, unclear, doubtful  
**proximus, -a, -um**, nearest; next; last (of  
 time)  
**clarus, -a, -um**, famous; clear  
**imperator, -oris** *m.* general  
**exercitus, -us** *m.* army  
**censeo, -ere, -ui**, to estimate, value;  
 conduct the census  
**quoniam** *adv.* because  
**indico** (1) to make known, show  
**gero, -ere, gessi, gestum**, to do, perform;  
 wear (clothes) wage (war)  
**criminor, -ari, -atus sum**, to accuse  
**ne . . . quidem** not even  
**verso** (1) to turn; *pass.* be engaged in  
**saepe** *adv.* often  
**adeo, -ire, -ii**, to go to, enter  
**hereditas, -atis** *f.* inheritance  
**aerarium, -i**, treasury  
**argumentum, -i** *n.* evidence  
**delecto** (1) to delight  
**reficio, -ere, -fecni, -fectum**, to repair,  
 restore, revive

**strepitus, -us** *m.* clamor, uproar  
**auris, auris** *f.* ear  
**convicium, -i** *n.* loud noise; abuse  
**defessus, -a, -um**, worn out  
**conquiesco, -ere, -quievi**, to rest  
**existmo** (1) to judge, consider  
**cotidie** *adv.* daily  
**doctrina, -ae** *f.* teaching  
**excolo, -ere, -colui, -cultus**, to improve, cultivate  
**fero, ferre, tuli, latum**, to bear; endure  
**contentio, -ionis** *f.* conflict  
**fateor, -eri, fassus sum**, to confess  
**abdo, -ere, -didi, -ditus**, to put away, hide  
**communis, -e**, common  
**adfero, -ferre, attuli, allatum**, to bring to  
**fructus, -us** *m.* gain, profit, enjoyment  
**aspectus, -us** *m.* view, sight  
**lux, lucis** *f.* light  
**profero, -ferre, -tuli, -latum**, to bring forward, produce  
**vivo, -ere, vixi, victum**, to live  
**otium, -i** *n.* leisure  
**abstraho, -ere, -traxi, -tractum**, to distract, divert  
**voluptas, -atis** *f.* pleasure, enjoyment  
**avoco** (1) to divert, call away  
**somnus, -i** *n.* sleep  
**retardo** (1) to hold back, discourage  
**quare**, for what reason; wherefore  
**tandem** *adv.* finally, at last  
**reprehendo, -ere, -hensi, -hensum**, to rebuke  
**ludus, -i** *m.* public game, holiday  
**celebro** (1) to throng, crowd  
**requies, requietis** *f.* rest, repose  
**corpus, -oris** *n.* body  
**concedo, -ere, -cessi, -cessus**, to concede, grant  
**tribuo, -ere, -ui, -utus**, to bestow, grant  
**tempestivus, -a, -um**, timely  
**convivium, -i**, banquet, feast  
**pila, -ae**, ball (for a game)  
**sumo, -ere, sumpsi, sumptum**, to take up, undertake  
**magis** *adv.* more  
**cresco, -ere, crevi, cretum**, to grow  
**quantuscumque, -acumque, -umcumque**, howsoever great

**desum, -esse, -fui**, to fail, be lacking  
**levis, -e**, light, unimportant, slight  
**quidem** *adv.* indeed, certainly  
**fons, fontis** *m.* source, origin; fountain  
**haurio, -ire, hausi, haustum**, to drain; derive  
**suadeo, -ere, suasi, suasum + dat.** to persuade, urge  
**magnopere** *adv.* especially  
**expeto, -ere, -ivi, -itum**, to seek after  
**laus, laudis** *f.* praise  
**honestas, -atis** *f.* honesty, integrity  
**persequo, -i, -secutus sum**, to strive  
**cruciatus, -us** *m.* anguish, agony  
**mors, mortis** *f.* death  
**exsilium, -i** *n.* exile  
**salus, -utis** *f.* safety, security  
**tot**, so many  
**dimicatio, -ionis** *f.* struggle  
**cotidianus, -a, -um**, daily  
**impetus, -us** *m.* attack, assault  
**obicio, -ere, -ieci, -iectum**, to throw, hurl  
**plenus, -a, -um + gen.** full  
**sapiens, -ientis**, wise  
**exemplum, -i** *n.* model, sample  
**vetustas, -atis** *f.* tradition; antiquity  
**iaceo, -ere, iacui**, to lie, be situated  
**tenebrae, -arum** *f. pl.* shadows, darkness  
**lumen, -inis** *n.* light; brilliance  
**accedo, -ere, -cessi**, to approach; be added  
**imago, -inis** *f.* image; death mask  
**intueor, -eri, -itus sum**, to gaze at, examine  
**imitor, -ari, -atus sum**, to copy, imitate  
**fortis, -e**, brave  
**exprimo, -ere, -pressi, -pressum**, to press out, produce; express  
**scriptor, -oris** *m.* writer, author  
**relinquo, -ere, reliqui, relictum**, to leave behind, abandon  
**administro** (1) to manage, perform duties  
**propono, -ere, -posui, -positum**, to put forward  
**cogitatio, -ionis** *f.* thought, thinking  
**conformato** (1) to shape, form