

## VOCABULARY CHAPTER XII

- ac = atque, *and*  
altus, -a, -um, *high; deep*  
arcus, -ūs (m.), *bow*  
arma, -ōrum (n.pl.), *arms*  
armātus, -a, -um, *armed*  
barbarus, -a, -um, *barbarian*  
bellum, -ī (n.), *war*  
brevis, -e, *short, brief*  
castra, -ōrum (n.pl.), *camp*  
contrā, *against; on the other hand*  
dēfendo, -ere, -fendī, -fensum, *to defend*  
dīvidō, -ere, dīvisī, dīvisum, *to divide*  
dux, ducis (m.), *leader, commander*  
eques, -itis (m.), *cavalry soldier*  
equitātus, -ūs (m.), *cavalry*  
exercitus, -ūs (m.), *army*  
expugnō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum, *to conquer*  
fero, ferre, tulī, lātum, *to carry, bear*  
finis, fīnis (m.), *limit, end, boundary*  
fortis, -e, *brave*  
fossa, -ae (f.), *ditch*  
frāter, fratrīs (m.), *brother*  
fugiō, -ere, fugī, *to flee*  
gladius, -ī (n.), *sword*  
gravis, -e, *serious, heavy*  
hasta, -ae (f.), *spear*  
hostis, hostis (m.), *enemy*  
iaciō, -ere, iēcī, iactum, *to throw*  
impetus, -ī (m.), *attack, charge*  
incolō, -ere, incoluī, *to inhabit*  
lātus, -a, -um, *wide*  
levis, -e, *light, slight*  
metuō, -ere, metuī, *to fear*  
metus, -ūs (m.), *fear*  
mīles, militis (m.), *soldier*  
mīlia, -ōrum (n.pl.), *thousands*  
mīlitō, -āre, -āvī, *to serve in the army*  
nōmen, nominis (n.), *name*  
oppugnō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum, *to attack*  
pars, partis (f.), *part; direction*  
passus, -ūs (m.), *step, gait*
- patria, -ae (f.), *fatherland*  
pedes, -itis (m.), *foot soldier*  
pīlum, -ī (n.), *javelin*  
pugnō, -āre, -āvī, -ātum, *to fight*  
pugnus, -ī (m.), *fist*  
sagitta, -ae (f.), *arrow*  
scūtum, -ī (n.), *shield*  
soror, sororis (f.), *sister*  
trīstis, -e, *sad*  
vāllum, -ī, *rampart*  
versus, *toward*  
vester, -tra, -trum, *your (pl.)*